

Table 3.3.1.1-13
 PAC CCSSE Benchmark Scores

	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017
Active and Collaborative Learning	49.7	55.8	48.9	49.4	48.2	49.4
Student Effort	52.9	52.6	49	49.3	50.6	55.8
Academic Challenge	48.3	52.3	48.7	46.7	46.5	51.6
Student-Faculty Interaction	51.8	53.2	48.4	50.1	48.3	53
Support for Learners	54.6	54	53.2	53.9	51.7	58.2

Note: These are standardized scores, so they indicate how far above the average PAC is on each scale.
 Mean is 50, SD = 25